

15. Signed for the Principal Recipient by its Authorized Representative	
_____	Date _____
Mr. Michele Falavigna Resident Representative United Nations Development Programme	
16. Signed for the Global Fund by its Authorized Representative	
_____	Date _____
Prof. Richard G. A. Feachem Executive Director	
17. Acknowledged by the Chair of the Country Coordinating Mechanism	
_____	Date _____
Dr. Fatimata Moussa Secretary General Ministry of Public Health and of the Fight against Endemic Diseases	
18. Acknowledged by Civil Society Representative of the Country Coordinating Mechanism	
_____	Date _____
Mrs. Ramatou Banoba Chair Association Nigérienne de Santé Publique	
19. Entry into Force: This Agreement, prepared in two originals, shall enter into force on the date of its signature by both the Principal Recipient and the Global Fund, acting through their duly Authorized Representatives identified in blocks 15 and 16 above.	

Standard Terms and Conditions

Article 1. PURPOSE OF AGREEMENT

This Agreement between the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, a non-profit foundation established under the laws of Switzerland (the “Global Fund”) and the United Nations Development Programme, a subsidiary organ of the United Nations, with its headquarters in New York, New York, United States of America, as represented by its Resident Representative in the country specified in block 1 of the face sheet of this Agreement (the “Principal Recipient”) defines the terms and conditions under which the Global Fund will provide funding to the Principal Recipient to implement or oversee the implementation of the Program whose title is set forth in block 2 of the face sheet of this Agreement (the “Program”) for the country specified in block 1 of the face sheet of this Agreement (“Host Country”).

Article 2. THE PROGRAM

a. The Program is further described in Annex A of this Agreement, the “Program Implementation Abstract.” The Principal Recipient will implement or oversee the implementation of the Program in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, which the Principal Recipient will administer using its regulations, rules and procedures. The Principal Recipient will be responsible and accountable to the Global Fund for all resources it receives under this Agreement and for the results that are to be accomplished.

b. The Global Fund and the Principal Recipient may by agreement in writing from time to time modify Annex A of this Agreement during the implementation of the Program.

Article 3. FISCAL TERMS

a. The Global Fund hereby grants to the Principal Recipient an amount not to exceed that stated in block 7 of the face sheet of this Agreement (the “Grant”), which shall be made available to the Principal Recipient under the terms of this Agreement. The Global Fund makes the Grant to the Principal Recipient in response to the Country Coordinating Mechanism’s request for financial assistance.

b. Any interest or other earnings on funds disbursed by the Global Fund to the Principal Recipient under this Agreement shall be used for Program purposes, unless the Global Fund agrees otherwise in writing.

c. (1) Total Global Fund funding for the Program is limited to the Grant. Each disbursement of Grant funds shall be subject to the availability of funds to the Global Fund for such purpose at the time of the disbursement. Unless the Global Fund agrees otherwise in writing, the Grant may be used for Program expenditures beginning from the “Program Starting Date” (specified in block 4 of the face sheet of this Agreement). If the Principal Recipient chooses to continue Program activities after the Global Fund funding has been exhausted, the Principal Recipient understands that the Global Fund makes no commitment beyond the amounts available under the terms of this Agreement.

(2) In making funds available for the Program, the Global Fund acknowledges that, in accordance with the Principal Recipient's Financial Regulations and Rules, disbursements to the Principal Recipient must be made in advance of the implementation of

the activities to be financed. In the event funds are not available to the Global Fund, the Principal Recipient may reduce, suspend or terminate its support to the Program.

d. The Global Fund and the Principal Recipient estimate that the proposal described in Annex B, as designed and if fully funded and implemented, will be completed by the “Proposal Completion Date” (specified in block 6 of the face sheet of this Agreement). Unless the Global Fund agrees otherwise in writing, the Global Fund will not authorize disbursement of the Grant after the “Program Ending Date” (specified in block 5 of the face sheet of this Agreement) if the Global Fund determines in its sole discretion that satisfactory progress has not been made in implementing the Program before the Program Ending Date or that funds are not available for such disbursement.

e. Conditions Precedent to Disbursement.

(1) Annex A, the Program Implementation Abstract, may state conditions precedent to first disbursement of funds under the Grant or conditions precedent to disbursement of Grant funds for a particular purpose, in excess of a specified amount or after a certain time. Unless the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient agree otherwise in writing, the Principal Recipient must satisfy the stated conditions, in form and substance satisfactory to the Global Fund, before the Global Fund will authorize disbursement of the relevant funds.

(2) The terminal dates for meeting the conditions specified in Annex A are the dates specified in blocks 6A, 6B and 6C (if present) of the face sheet of this Agreement, as indicated for the particular conditions. If the conditions precedent have not been met by the stated terminal date, the Global Fund, at any time, may terminate this Agreement by written notice to the Principal Recipient.

(3) Unless the Global Fund advises the Principal Recipient otherwise in writing, the Principal Recipient will furnish to the Global Fund all items required to satisfy the conditions precedent to disbursement stated in Annex A and shall ensure that members of the Country Coordinating Mechanism receive copies of the items. The Global Fund will promptly notify the Principal Recipient when the Global Fund has determined that a condition precedent has been met.

Article 4. TAXES AND DUTIES

a. The Principal Recipient shall try to ensure through coordination with the government of the Host Country and the Country Coordinating Mechanism and otherwise that this Agreement and the assistance financed hereunder shall be free from taxes and duties imposed under laws in effect in the Host Country.

b. The Principal Recipient shall assert all exemptions from taxes and duties to which it believes it, the Global Fund or the Grant is entitled.

Article 5. THE TRUSTEE

The Global Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (the “World Bank”) have entered into an agreement as of May 31, 2002, by which the World Bank has agreed to establish the “Trust Fund for the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria” (the “Trust Fund”) and to serve as the trustee of the Trust Fund

(the "Trustee"). Grant funds made available to the Principal Recipient will be disbursed from the Trust Fund.

Article 6. DISBURSEMENTS

a. Approximately every three months, the Principal Recipient shall submit to the Global Fund requests for disbursements of funds from the Grant, in form and substance satisfactory to the Global Fund. Requests for disbursement shall be signed by the person or persons authorized by the Principal Recipient to do so. Upon the Global Fund's approval of a request for disbursement, the Global Fund will advise the Trustee to transfer the amount approved by the Global Fund into the account specified in block 9 of the face sheet of this Agreement.

b. The amount approved for disbursement will be based on achievement of Program milestones and the expected cash flow needs of the Principal Recipient. The Global Fund, at any time, may approve for disbursement an amount less than the disbursement request if the Global Fund concludes that the full disbursement request is not justified.

c. Each disbursement under the Grant is subject to the availability of funds to the Global Fund for such disbursement.

Article 7. AUDITS AND RECORDS

a. Books and Records of the Principal Recipient.

The Principal Recipient shall maintain Program accounts, books, records, and all other documents relating to the Program or maintained under the Agreement, adequate to show, without limitation, all costs incurred by the Principal Recipient under the Agreement and the overall progress toward completion of the Program ("Program books and records"). The Principal Recipient shall maintain Program books and records in accordance with United Nations Accounting Standards. Program books and records shall be maintained for at least three years after the date of last disbursement under this Agreement or for such longer period, if any, required to resolve any claims or audit findings.

b. Principal Recipient Audits.

The Principal Recipient shall have financial audits conducted of Program expenditures in accordance with its internal and external auditing practices. The Principal Recipient agrees to provide to the Global Fund a copy of biennial financial statements, as audited by its external auditors, the UN Board of Auditors.

c. Certified Financial Statement.

Not later than June 30 of each year, the Principal Recipient shall submit to the Global Fund a statement, certified by the Comptroller of the Principal Recipient, of income and expenditure of the Program during the preceding year.

d. Sub-recipient Audits.

The Principal Recipient shall submit to the Global Fund a plan, acceptable to the Global Fund, for the audit of the expenditures of Sub-recipients under the Program. The Principal

Recipient shall ensure that Sub-recipients are audited in accordance with the plan, unless the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient agree otherwise in writing. Upon request, the Principal Recipient shall furnish or cause to be furnished to the Global Fund a copy of reports of audits carried out under the plan.

e. Ad-hoc Site Visits

The Principal Recipient shall afford authorized representatives of the Global Fund and its agents or any third party of which the Global Fund notifies the Principal Recipient the opportunity at all reasonable times on an ad hoc basis to make visits related to operations financed by the Grant. The purpose of such ad hoc site visits is to allow the Global Fund to be in a position to report to its constituencies on the implementation of the Program and to determine whether value for money has been obtained. In connection with such visits, the Principal Recipient will make available to the Global Fund all relevant financial information drawn from the relevant accounts and records.

f. Notification.

The Principal Recipient shall notify the Global Fund promptly in writing of any audits of activities financed by this Agreement initiated by or at the request of an audit authority of the Government of the Host Country or of any other entity.

Article 8. REFUNDS

a. In the case of any disbursement of the Grant that is not made or used in accordance with this Agreement, or that finances goods or services that are not used in accordance with this Agreement, the Global Fund, notwithstanding the availability or exercise of any other remedies under this Agreement, may require the Principal Recipient to refund the amount of such disbursement in United States dollars to the Global Fund within sixty (60) days after the Principal Recipient receives the Global Fund's request for a refund.

b. If the Principal Recipient's failure to comply with any of its obligations under this Agreement has the result that goods or services financed or supported by the Grant are not used in accordance with this Agreement, the Global Fund may require the Principal Recipient to refund all or any part of the amount of the disbursements under this Agreement for or in connection with such goods or services in United States dollars to the Global Fund within sixty (60) days after receipt of a request therefor.

c. The right under paragraphs (a) or (b) of this Article to require a refund of a disbursement will continue, notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, for three years from the date of the last disbursement under this Agreement.

Article 9. ADDITIONALITY

In accordance with the criteria governing the selection and award of this Grant, the Global Fund has awarded the Grant to the Principal Recipient on the condition that the Grant is in addition to the normal and expected resources that the Host Country usually receives or budgets from external or domestic sources. In the event such other resources are reduced to an extent that it appears, in the sole judgment of the Global Fund, that the Grant is being used to substitute for such other resources, the Global Fund may terminate this Agreement in whole or in part under Article 21 of this Agreement.

Article 10. PROGRAM COOPERATION AND COORDINATION

a. The Country Coordinating Mechanism

(1) The Principal Recipient hereby acknowledges that:

(a) the Country Coordinating Mechanism (of which the Principal Recipient is a part) is the group that coordinates the submission of proposals to the Global Fund from the Host Country and monitors the implementation of activities under approved programs;

(b) the Country Coordinating Mechanism functions as a forum to promote true partnership development and participation of multiple constituencies, including Host Country governmental entities, donors, nongovernmental organizations, faith-based organizations and the private sector;

(c) the Country Coordinating Mechanism should encourage multisectoral program approaches and ensure linkages and consistency between Global Fund assistance and other development and health assistance programs, including but not limited to multilateral loans, bilateral grants, Poverty Reduction Strategy Programs, and sector-wide assistance programs; and

(d) the Country Coordinating Mechanism should encourage its partners to mobilize broadly to fight diseases of poverty, to seek increased financial resources and technical assistance for that purpose, and to ensure the sustainability of local programs, including those supported by the Global Fund.

(2) The Principal Recipient will cooperate with the Country Coordinating Mechanism and the Global Fund to assure that the purpose of this Agreement will be accomplished. To this end, the Principal Recipient and the Global Fund, at the request of either or of the Country Coordinating Mechanism, will exchange views on the progress of the Program, the performance of obligations under this Agreement, and the performance of any consultants, contractors, or suppliers engaged in the Program, and other matters relating to the Program.

(3) The Principal Recipient shall actively assist the Country Coordinating Mechanism to meet regularly to discuss plans, share information and communicate on Global Fund issues. The Principal Recipient shall keep the Country Coordinating Mechanism continuously informed about the Program and the Principal Recipient's management thereof and shall furnish to the Country Coordinating Mechanism such reports and information as the Country Coordinating Mechanism may reasonably request. The Principal Recipient understands that the Global Fund may, in its discretion, share information with the Country Coordinating Mechanism.

(4) The Principal Recipient shall coordinate its activities with the activities of related or substantially similar programs in the Host Country.

(5) The Global Fund and the Principal Recipient may agree in Implementation Letters, in accordance with Article 12 below, on additional responsibilities of the Principal Recipient with respect to the Country Coordinating Mechanism.

b. Sub-recipients

(1) From time to time, the Principal Recipient may, under this Agreement, provide funding to other entities to carry out activities contemplated under the Program (“Sub-recipients”). The Principal Recipient will be responsible for the results it and Sub-recipients (if any) are to accomplish. The Principal Recipient shall ensure that all agreements with Sub-recipients are consistent with this Agreement. The Principal Recipient shall furnish the Global Fund a copy of the form or forms of agreement, acceptable to the Global Fund, that the Principal Recipient will use with Sub-recipients.

(2) The Principal Recipient’s accountability and reporting shall encompass the funds disbursed to all Sub-recipients and to the activities Sub-recipients carry out using Program funds. The Principal Recipient shall have systems in place to assess (before the Principal Recipient transfers any resources to a Sub-recipient) the capacity of Sub-recipients, monitor their performance, and assure regular reporting from them in accordance with this Agreement. The Principal Recipient shall comply with such systems to assess Sub-recipients and supervise and monitor their activities and reporting under the Program. If the Principal Recipient finds that a Sub-recipient does not possess the required capacity to carry out the activities envisioned under the Program, the Principal Recipient will consult with the Country Coordinating Mechanism and the Global Fund about how the situation should most appropriately be addressed.

(3) With respect to Sub-recipients or other third parties that enter into agreements with the Principal Recipient, the Global Fund shall assume no responsibility for the actions of such Sub-recipients or other third parties.

c. Other Principal Recipients

In addition to the Principal Recipient, the Global Fund may from time to time award grants to other entities, as possibly proposed by the Country Coordinating Mechanism, to implement programs in the Host Country. The Principal Recipient will cooperate as appropriate with such other entities to realize the benefits of all programs financed by the Global Fund.

d. The LFA

(1) The Global Fund has entrusted an entity, as indicated in block 11 of the face sheet of this Agreement, (the “LFA”), to assist the Global Fund in its oversight role during the implementation of the Program.

(2) The Principal Recipient shall cooperate fully with the LFA to permit the LFA to carry out its functions. To this end, the Principal Recipient shall, inter alia, do the following, unless the Global Fund specifies otherwise in writing:

(a) submit all reports, disbursement requests and other communications required under this Agreement to the Global Fund through the LFA;

(b) submit to the LFA copies of all audit reports required under Article 7.d of this Agreement;

(c) permit the LFA to perform ad hoc site visits at the times and places decided by the LFA; and

(d) cooperate with the LFA in other ways that the Global Fund may specify in writing.

(3) For purposes of this Agreement, the principal representative of the LFA shall be the person named or acting in the position identified in block 11 of the face sheet of this Agreement, unless the Global Fund notifies the Principal Recipient otherwise in writing.

Article 11. COMMUNICATIONS

Any notice, request, document, report, or other communication submitted by either the Principal Recipient or the Global Fund, unless this Agreement expressly provides otherwise or the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient agree otherwise in writing, will be sent to the other party's Authorized Representative (noted in block 15 or 16 of the face sheet of this Agreement) or Additional Representative (noted in block 12 or 13 of the face sheet of this Agreement). In the case of communications to the Global Fund through the LFA, the Principal Recipient shall submit such communications to the person identified in block 11 of the face sheet of this Agreement. All communications under this Agreement will be in English, unless the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient agree otherwise in writing.

Article 12. IMPLEMENTATION LETTERS

To assist the Principal Recipient in the implementation of this Agreement, the Global Fund will from time to time issue Implementation Letters that will furnish additional information and guidance about matters stated in this Agreement. In addition, the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient may from time to time issue jointly signed Implementation Letters to confirm and record their mutual understanding on aspects of the implementation of this Agreement.

Article 13. REPORTS

a. Unless the Global Fund advises the Principal Recipient otherwise in writing, the Principal Recipient shall furnish to the Global Fund the reports specified in paragraph b below at the interval indicated or such other interval to which the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient may agree in writing. The reports shall cover all funds and activities financed under the Grant. In addition, the Principal Recipient shall furnish to the Global Fund such other information and reports at such times as the Global Fund may request. The Global Fund will from time to time specify in Implementation Letters the guidelines for the contents and formats of the reports. The Principal Recipient shall furnish to the Country Coordinating Mechanism a copy of all reports the Principal Recipient submits to the Global Fund.

b. Required Reports

(1) Quarterly Reports

Not later than 45 days after the close of each quarter of the Principal Recipient's fiscal year, the Principal Recipient shall submit to the Global Fund, in form and substance satisfactory to the Global Fund, a periodic report on the Program. The report shall reflect (i) financial activity during the quarter in question and cumulatively from the beginning of the Program until the end of the reporting period; and (ii) a description of progress towards achieving the agreed-upon milestones set forth in Annex A. The Principal Recipient shall explain in the report any variance between planned and actual achievements for the period in question.

(2) Annual Reports

Not later than 45 days after the close of each fiscal year of the Principal Recipient, the Principal Recipient shall submit to the Global Fund, in form and substance satisfactory to the Global Fund, an annual financial and programmatic monitoring report (in addition to the quarterly reports) covering the preceding fiscal year.

(3) Phase Two Reporting

The Principal Recipient shall cooperate with the Global Fund, the Country Coordinating Mechanism, and other actors as necessary and appropriate to provide for the timely filing of an application for the continuation of funding beyond the Program End Date.

Article 14. MONITORING

The Principal Recipient will follow a principle of results-based monitoring congruent with the Global Fund's results-based disbursement approach. Not later than 90 days after this Agreement enters into force, the Principal Recipient shall submit to the Global Fund, in form and substance satisfactory to the Global Fund, a detailed plan for monitoring the Program. The Global Fund will specify in Implementation Letters the guidelines for the plan.

Article 15. EVALUATION

The Global Fund, in its discretion, may conduct an independent evaluation of the Program. The Global Fund evaluation will conform to international best practice standards that include a focus on results, transparency and substantive accountability. The Global Fund will collaborate with the Evaluation Office of the Principal Recipient to specify, in consultation with the Country Coordinating Mechanism, the terms of reference for the evaluation and to plan, schedule and implement the evaluation. The Principal Recipient shall require all Sub-recipients to cooperate fully in the execution of the evaluation. The Global Fund will provide the Principal Recipient with a copy of the report of the evaluation.

Article 16. DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION

The Global Fund and the Principal Recipient may make the information derived from the implementation of this Program available to the domestic and international community, consistent with the rights of individuals to privacy, the property rights of persons in trade secrets and confidential commercial or financial information. The Global Fund reserves the right to freely publish or disseminate information derived from the implementation of this Program.

Article 17. CONTRACTS FOR GOODS AND SERVICES.

a. Unless the Global Fund agrees otherwise in writing, the Principal Recipient shall disclose to the Global Fund the policies and practices that it will use to contract for goods and services under this Agreement. At a minimum, such policies and practices shall conform to requirements 1 through 5 listed below.

- (1) Contracts shall be awarded, to the extent practical, on a competitive basis.
- (2) Solicitations for goods and services shall be based upon a clear and accurate description of the goods or services to be acquired.
- (3) Contracts shall be awarded only to responsible contractors that possess the potential ability to successfully perform the contracts.
- (4) No more than a reasonable price (as determined, for example, by a comparison of price quotations and market prices) shall be paid to obtain goods and services.
- (5) The Principal Recipient shall maintain records regarding the receipt and use of goods and services acquired under the Agreement by the Principal Recipient, the nature and extent of solicitations of prospective suppliers of goods and services acquired by the Principal Recipient, and the basis of award of Principal Recipient contracts and orders.
 - b. Title to goods or other property financed under this Agreement shall be in the name of the Principal Recipient or such other entity as the Principal Recipient may designate and shall be disposed of by the Principal Recipient during the life of the Program or at its completion in accordance with Article 19 below.
 - c. From time to time, the Global Fund will issue Implementation Letters to further advise the Principal Recipient regarding policies applicable to contracts for goods and services using Grant funds.

Article 18. PHARMACEUTICAL AND OTHER HEALTH PRODUCTS

As used in this Article, the following terms shall have the meanings given to them below:

“WHO” means the World Health Organization.

The terms “medicines,” “multisource pharmaceutical product,” and “pharmaceutical products” have the meanings used by the WHO in the “Glossary” of its “Marketing Authorization of Pharmaceutical Products with Special Reference to Multisource (Generic) Products: A Manual for Drug Regulatory Authorities.”

The term “health products” includes pharmaceutical products, diagnostic technologies and supplies, bed nets, insecticides, aerial sprays against mosquitoes, other products for prevention (e.g., condoms), or laboratory equipment and supportive products (e.g., microscopes and reagents).

The term “stringent regulatory authority” means the regulatory authority of (a) a member of the Pharmaceutical Inspection Convention or an entity participating in the Pharmaceutical Inspection Co-operation Scheme; or (b) a member of the International Conference on Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for the Registration of Pharmaceuticals for Human Use.

The term “WHO Prequalification Program” means the United Nations Pilot Procurement, Quality and Sourcing Project initiated by the WHO.

The term “GMP” means Good Manufacturing Practice as such term is used by the WHO in its “Marketing Authorization of Pharmaceutical Products with Special Reference to Multisource (Generic) Products: A Manual for Drug Regulatory Authorities.”

With respect to a Host Country, the term “National Drug Regulatory Authority” means the cognizant national drug regulatory authority in such Host Country.

With respect to sub-section g(c) of this Article, a product is “unavailable” when its manufacturer is unable to supply a sufficient quantity of the finished product within 90 days of the date of order.

When a Sub-recipient carries out procurement of a health product, the Principal Recipient shall ensure that such procurement is carried out in compliance with this Article.

a. Procurement assessment and procurement plan

Due to the complexity and significant risks of the procurement of health products, no Grant funds may be used to finance such procurement until:

(1) the Global Fund has approved an assessment of the Principal Recipient’s capability to manage such procurement; and

(2) the Principal Recipient has submitted to the Global Fund, in form and substance satisfactory to the Global Fund, a plan for the procurement and use of the health products that will be procured that is consistent with this Article, (the “Procurement Plan”). The Procurement Plan shall include a plan to procure and use diagnostic technologies and supplies and other major categories of supplies related to the provision of the medicines.

The Global Fund shall advise the Principal Recipient in writing when it has approved the procurement plan. The Principal Recipient shall ensure that procurement under the Program is carried out in accordance with the procurement plan.

b. List of medicines to be procured

The Principal Recipient shall ensure that Grant funds are not used to procure medicines that do not appear in current standard treatment guidelines or essential medicines lists of the World Health Organization, the Host Country government, or the Recipient or Sub-recipient. The procurement plan shall include a listing of the standard treatment guidelines and essential medicines lists that will apply to the Program.

c. Forecasting and inventory management

The Principal Recipient shall:

(1) systematically and regularly update forecasts of the quantities of pharmaceutical and other health products needed for the Program. Initial forecasts for new activities shall be based on morbidity, adjusting the potential demand in light of realistic estimates of the anticipated capacity to deliver services. Forecasts for ongoing activities shall be based on consumption;

(2) monitor forecasts and regularly compare estimated needs for pharmaceutical and other health products under the Program with actual consumption of such products and report this information to the Global Fund;

(3) develop a plan and information system to minimize the risk that products will be out of stock;

(4) not less frequently than semi-annually, report to the Global Fund how often products are out of stock; and

(5) establish (or ensure the establishment of) product-specific levels of local buffer stocks and closely monitor them.

d. Procurement responsibilities

In circumstances where the Global Fund has determined that the Principal Recipient possesses the requisite procurement capacity, the Principal Recipient shall be responsible for all procurement under the Agreement, and at its discretion, may use, or permit its Sub-recipients to use, contracted local, regional or international procurement agents to conduct procurements. If the Global Fund has not determined that the Principal Recipient possesses the requisite procurement capacity, the Principal Recipient shall use established regional or international procurement agents or other mechanisms acceptable to the Global Fund, but shall remain responsible for compliance of all procurement with the terms of the Article.

In all cases, the Principal Recipient is encouraged to use, or cause Sub-recipients to use, capable regional and global procurement services wherever pooling of demand lowers prices for products of assured quality.

e. Procurement practices

The Principal Recipient shall ensure that the procurement of pharmaceutical products under this Agreement adheres to the Interagency Operational Principles for Good Pharmaceutical Procurement, unless, in cases where actual practices differ from the Interagency Operational Principles for Good Pharmaceutical Procurement, the Principal Recipient demonstrates, in form and substance satisfactory to the Global Fund, a comparable system of competitive procurement by a group of pre-qualified suppliers, transparency and accountability to their practices, and the application of necessary quality assurance mechanisms.

f. Lowest possible price

The Principal Recipient shall use good procurement practices, including competitive purchasing from qualified manufacturers and suppliers, as outlined in item e above, to attain the lowest price of products, consistent with quality assurance.

g. Compliance with quality standards

Pharmaceutical products may be financed by Grant funds under the Agreement only if the quality standards of such pharmaceutical products can be assured.

For multisource, off-patent products with available dosage from published pharmacopoeial quality standards, the Principal Recipient may verify compliance with applicable standards in accordance with existing national procedures of the Host Country.

Grant funds may be used to procure a single- or limited-source pharmaceutical product (that is, a pharmaceutical product for which there are not publicly available quality assurance standards, analytic methods, and reference standards) provided that such product meets one of the following standards:

- (1) such product is acceptable under the WHO Prequalification Program; or
- (2) such product has been authorized for use by a stringent regulatory authority;

or

(3) such product has been authorized for use by the National Drug Regulatory Authority; provided that this clause shall only apply until April 30, 2005.

After April 30, 2005, Grant funds may only be used to procure single- or limited-source pharmaceutical products that meet the requirements of either (1) or (2) of this sub-section g, provided that:

(a) Contracts entered into by the Principal Recipient on or before April 30, 2005 with suppliers for products that qualified for purchase under clause (3) of this sub-section g may be honored until such contracts expire or otherwise terminate.

(b) After April 30, 2005, the Principal Recipient may not enter into any new contracts, nor extend any existing contracts, for the supply of products that would have qualified for purchase under clause (3) of this sub-section g prior to April 30, 2005.

(c) If the Principal Recipient determines that there is only one or no equivalent pharmaceutical product that meets the standards of either (1) or (2) of this sub-section g, or if the Principal Recipient determines that the products that meet these standards are unavailable and represents the same to the Global Fund, and the Global Fund does not object, then Grant funds may be used to procure another equivalent pharmaceutical product, provided that such product is selected in accordance with the following, in order of priority:

- (i) the manufacturer has submitted an application for approval of such product to the WHO Prequalification Program or a stringent regulatory authority and such product is manufactured at a site that is compliant with the standards of GMP, as certified (after inspection) by the WHO or a stringent regulatory authority; or
- (ii) if the manufacturer of such product has not submitted an application for approval of such product to the WHO Prequalification Program or a stringent regulatory authority, such product is manufactured at a GMP-compliant manufacturing site, as certified (after inspection) by the WHO or a stringent regulatory authority.

The Principal Recipient shall promptly notify the Global Fund in writing if it procures any products pursuant to the criteria in clause (i) or (ii) above.

(d) The Global Fund shall contract an independent third-party to conduct random quality analysis of products being procured pursuant to the criteria in clause (c)(i) or

(ii) above to ensure the quality of such products. The Principal Recipient shall permit (and shall ensure that Sub-recipients permit) such third party (and/or its agents) to access its storage sites and to remove samples of products procured pursuant to the criteria in clause (c)(i) or (ii) above for such analysis.

(e) With respect to a product procured pursuant to the criteria in clause (c)(i) or (ii) above, in the event that: (i) the application submitted by a manufacturer to the WHO Prequalification Program or a stringent regulatory authority for approval of such product is no longer under consideration; or (ii) an independent third party contracted by the Global Fund determines that the quality of such product is unacceptable, then the Principal Recipient shall promptly terminate the contract with the supplying manufacturer for such product.

(f) Procurement of products according to criteria in clause (c)(i) or (ii) above should be time-limited and the Principal Recipient should procure products meeting the criteria in clauses (1) or (2) of this sub-section g as soon as possible.

In all cases, pharmaceutical products financed by Grant funds under the Agreement shall satisfy quality standards prescribed from time to time by the Global Fund.

h. National drug registration

If pharmaceutical products intended for use under the Program require approval by the National Drug Regulatory Authority in the Host Country, such pharmaceutical products may be financed under this Agreement only if they have been granted such approval.

i. Monitoring supplier performance

The Principal Recipient shall monitor the performance of suppliers with respect to the quality of the goods and services they supply and shall submit the information gathered to the Global Fund electronically for publication over the Internet through a mechanism to be established or specified by the Global Fund.

j. Monitoring product quality

The Principal Recipient shall systematically ensure that random samples of pharmaceutical products financed under the Agreement are tested for compliance with applicable quality standards. The Principal Recipient shall have appropriate monitoring systems in place that are acceptable to the Global Fund or provide for the use of international procurement agencies acceptable to the Global Fund.

k. Supply chain

With regard to the supply chain for pharmaceutical and other health products financed under the Program, the Principal Recipient shall seek to ensure optimal reliability, efficiency and security.

l. Avoidance of diversion

The Principal Recipient shall implement and ensure that Sub-recipients implement procedures that will avoid the diversion of Program-financed health products from their intended and agreed-upon purpose. The procedures should include the establishment and

maintenance of reliable inventory management, first-in first-out stock control systems, internal audit systems, and good governance structures to ensure the sound operation of these systems.

- m. Adherence to treatment protocols, drug resistance and adverse effects

The Principal Recipient shall implement mechanisms to:

- (1) encourage patients to adhere to their prescribed treatments (which mechanisms shall include but not be limited to fixed-dose combinations, once-a-day formulations, blister packs, and peer education and support);

- (2) monitor and contain drug resistance; and

- (3) monitor adverse drug reactions according to existing international guidelines.

To help limit resistance to second-line tuberculosis drugs and to be consistent with the policies of other international funding sources, all procurement of medicines to treat multi-drug resistant tuberculosis financed under the Agreement must be conducted through the Green Light Committee of the Global Stop TB Partnership.

Article 19. UTILIZATION OF GOODS AND SERVICES

All goods and services financed with Grant funds will, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Global Fund, be devoted to the Program until the completion or termination of this Agreement, and thereafter unless the Principal Recipient and the Global Fund agree otherwise, any remaining property shall be transferred to the Global Fund. The Global Fund shall deal directly with the local authorities as necessary and appropriate regarding any such transfer.

Article 20. AMENDMENT

No modification of this Agreement shall be valid unless in writing and signed by an authorized representative of the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient.

Article 21. TERMINATION; SUSPENSION

- a. Either the Global Fund or the Principal Recipient may terminate this Agreement in whole or in part upon giving the other party 60 days written notice. Either the Global Fund or the Principal Recipient may suspend this Agreement in whole or in part upon giving the other party seven days written notice. Any portion of this Agreement that is not terminated or suspended shall remain in full force and effect.

- b. In the event that the Principal Recipient terminates this Agreement, it shall, if requested by the Global Fund, do its utmost to help to identify a suitable new entity to assume the responsibilities of implementing the Program.

- c. Notwithstanding the termination of this Agreement, the Principal Recipient may use portions of the Grant that have already been disbursed to it to satisfy commitments and expenditures already incurred in the implementation of the Program before the date of termination. After the Principal Recipient has satisfied such commitments and liabilities, it

will return all remaining Grant funds to the Global Fund or dispose of such funds as directed by the Global Fund.

d. In addition, upon full or partial termination or suspension of this Agreement, the Global Fund may, at the Global Fund's expense, direct that title to goods financed under the Grant, be transferred to the Global Fund if the goods are in a deliverable state.

Article 22. NOVATION; TRANSFER OF PRINCIPAL RECIPIENT RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THIS AGREEMENT

If at any time, either the Principal Recipient or the Global Fund concludes that the Principal Recipient is not able to perform the role of Principal Recipient and to carry out its responsibilities under this Agreement or if, for whatever reason, the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient wish to transfer some or all of the responsibilities of the Principal Recipient to another entity that is able and willing to accept those responsibilities, then the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient may agree that the other entity ("New Principal Recipient"), may be substituted for the Principal Recipient in this Agreement. The substitution shall occur on such terms and conditions as the Global Fund and the New Principal Recipient agree, in consultation with the Country Coordinating Mechanism. The Principal Recipient hereby agrees to cooperate fully to make the transfer as smooth as possible.

Article 23. NONWAIVER OF REMEDIES.

No delay in exercising any right or remedy under this Agreement will be construed as a waiver of such right or remedy.

Article 24. SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNEES

This Agreement shall be binding on the successors and assignees of the Principal Recipient and the Agreement shall be deemed to include the Principal Recipient's successors and assignees. However, nothing in this Agreement shall permit any assignment without the prior written approval of the Global Fund.

Article 25. LIMITS OF GLOBAL FUND LIABILITY

a. The Global Fund shall be responsible only for performing the obligations specifically set forth in this Agreement. Except for those obligations, the Global Fund shall have no liability to the Country Coordinating Mechanism, the Principal Recipient, Sub-recipients or any other person or entity as a result of this Agreement or the implementation of the Program.

b. The Principal Recipient undertakes the Program on its own behalf and not on behalf of the Global Fund. This Agreement and the Grant shall in no way be construed as creating the relationship of principal and agent, of partnership in law or of joint venture as between the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient or any other person involved in the Program. The Global Fund assumes no liability for any loss or damage to any person or property arising from the Program.

Article 26. ARBITRATION

a. Any dispute between the Global Fund and the Principal Recipient arising out of or relating to this Agreement that is not settled amicably shall be submitted to arbitration at the request of either Party. The arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules as at present in force. The Global Fund and the Principal Recipient agree to be bound by the arbitration award rendered in accordance with such arbitration, as the final adjudication of any such dispute, controversy, or claim.

b. For any dispute for which the amount at issue is 100,000 United States dollars or less, there shall be one arbitrator.

c. For any dispute for which the amount at issue is greater than 100,000 United States dollars, there shall be three arbitrators appointed as follows: The Global Fund and the Principal Recipient shall each appoint one arbitrator, and the two arbitrators so appointed shall jointly appoint a third who shall be the chairperson.

Article 27. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST; ANTI-CORRUPTION

a. The Parties agree that it is important to take all necessary precautions to avoid conflicts of interest and corrupt practices. To this end, the Principal Recipient shall maintain standards of conduct that govern the performance of its staff, including the prohibition of conflicts of interest and corrupt practices in connection with the award and administration of contracts, grants, or other benefits, as set forth in the Staff Regulations and Rules of the United Nations, the UNDP Financial Regulations and Rules, and the UNDP Procurement Manual.

b. No person affiliated with the Principal Recipient (staff, individual contractors, counterpart government officials) shall participate in the selection, award or administration of a contract, grant or other benefit or transaction funded by the Grant, in which the person, members of the person's immediate family or his or her business partners, or organizations controlled by or substantially involving such person, has or have a financial interest. No person affiliated with the Principal Recipient (staff, individual contractors, counterpart government officials) shall participate in such transactions involving organizations or entities with which or whom that person is negotiating or has any arrangement concerning prospective employment. Persons affiliated with the Principal Recipient (staff, individual contractors, counterpart government officials) shall not solicit gratuities, favors or gifts from contractors or potential contractors.

c. If the Principal Recipient has knowledge or becomes aware of any actual, apparent or potential conflict between the financial interests of any person affiliated with the Principal Recipient, the Country Coordinating Mechanism, the LFA, or the Global Fund and that person's duties with respect to the implementation of the Program, the Principal Recipient shall immediately disclose the actual, apparent or potential conflict of interest directly to the Global Fund.

d. The Global Fund and the Principal Recipient shall neither offer a third person nor seek, accept or be promised directly or indirectly for themselves or for another person or entity any gift or benefit that would or could be construed as an illegal or corrupt practice